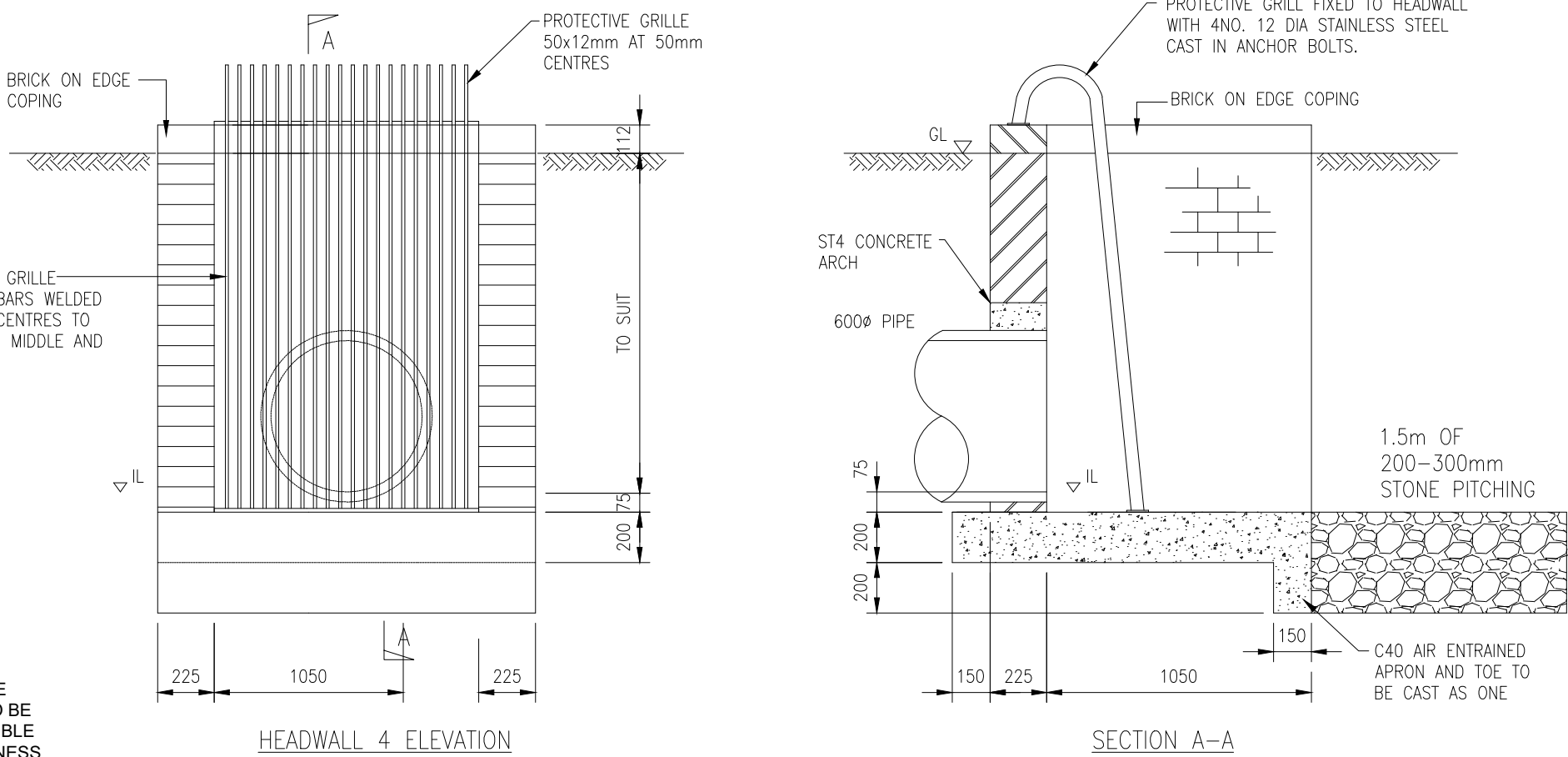
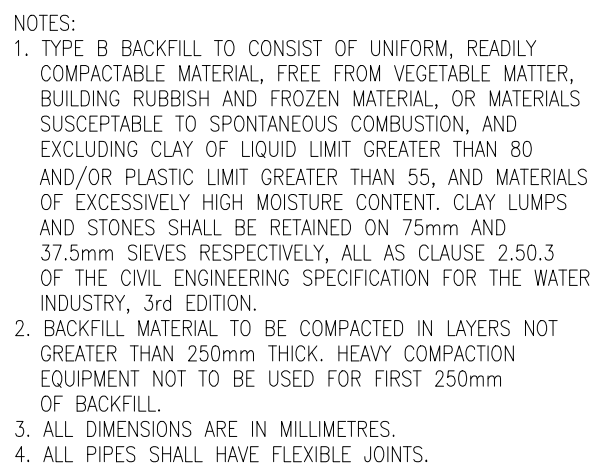
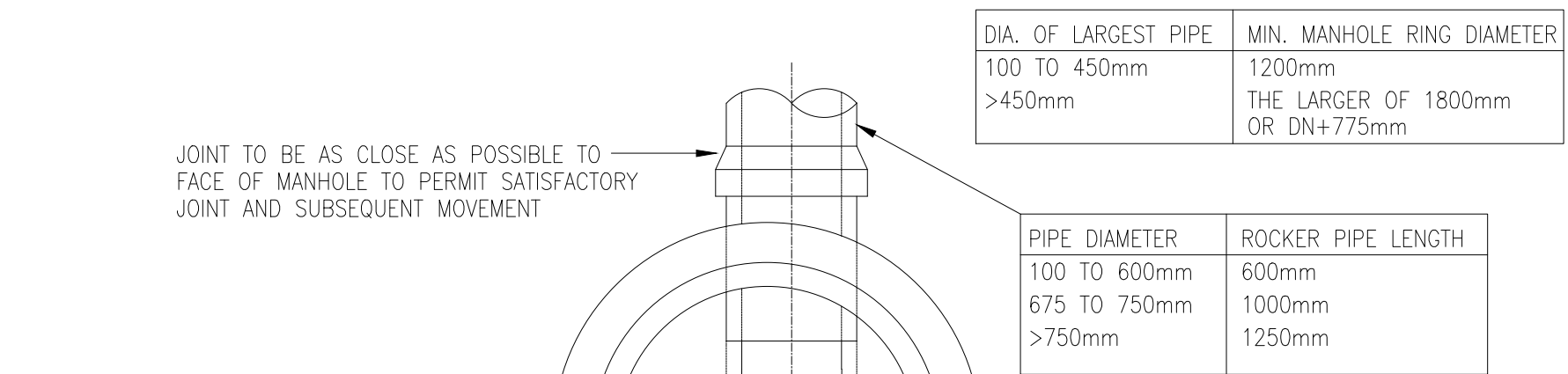


NOMINAL BORE OF PIPE (MM)	ALTERNATIVE AGGREGATE SIZES (MM)	
	SINGLE-SIZED	GRADED
100	10	—
150	10 OR 14	14 TO 5
225 – 300	10, 14 OR 20	14 TO 5 OR 20 TO 5
375 – 525	14 TO 20	14 TO 5 OR 20 TO 5
EXCEEDING	14, 20 OR 40	14 TO 5, 20 TO 5 OR 40 TO 5

3. COMPRESSIBLE FILLER FOR INTERRUPTING CONCRETE PROTECTION TO PIPELINES SHALL CONSIST OF BITUMEN IMPREGNATED INSULATING BOARD TO BS 1142, PART 3 OR OTHER EQUALLY COMPRESSIBLE MATERIAL. THE THICKNESS OF COMPRESSIBLE FILLER SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

NOMINAL BORE OF PIPE (MM)	THICKNESS OF COMPRESSIBLE FILLER (MM)
LESS THAN 450	18
450 – 1200	36
EXCEEDING 1200	54

GRANULAR BEDDINGS

1. DIMENSION Y: 1/6 BC OR 100MM UNDER BARRELS,AND 50MM MIN UNDER SOCKETS
WHICHEVER IS THE GREATER (400MAX). ROCK ETC 1/4 BC AND 150MM MIN UNDER SOCKETS (400MAX)
2. DN : NOMINAL BORE OF PIPE
3. BC : EXTERNAL DIAMETER OF PIPE BARREL

CONCRETE BEDDINGS

1. THE USE OF GRANULAR BEDDINGS BELOW CONCRETE BEDDINGS (BEDDING TYPES A2,A4,A6) ARE FOR USE IN WET CONDITIONS.
2. CONCRETE CRADLES MAY EXTEND TO SIDES OF TRENCH.
TRANSFER STEEL TO BE 4.0% MIN OF CONCRETE. $f_{cr} = X - Y$ ($f_m = 3.4$) UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED.
4. BEDDING BENEATH AND AT SIDES OF PIPE TO BE WELL COMPACTED.
5. BEDDING/BACKFILL DIRECTLY ABOVE PIPE TO BE LIGHTLY COMPACTED BY HAND.
6. DIMENSION Y: 1/6BC OR 100MM UNDER BARRELS, AND 50MM UNDER SOCKETS WHICHEVER IS GREATER (SUBJECT TO 400MM MAXIMUM).
7. DN = NOMINAL BORE OF PIPE.
8. BC = EXTERNAL DIAMETER OF PIPE BARREL.

TRENCH WIDTH

1. THE MAXIMUM TRENCH WIDTHS ARE TO BE AS SHOWN BELOW UNLESS THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER IS OBTAINED.

INTERNAL PIPE DIAMETER	MAXIMUM TRENCH WIDTH
100	600
150	600
225	700
300	850
375	1050
450	1150
525	1200
600	1350
675	1450
750	1500
825	1600
900	1900
975	2000
1050	2100
1200	2300

UNTIL TECHNICAL APPROVAL HAS BEEN OBTAINED FROM THE RELEVANT LOCAL AUTHORITIES, IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT ALL DRAWINGS ARE ISSUED AS PRELIMINARY AND NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION. SHOULD THE CONTRACTOR COMMENCE SITE WORK PRIOR TO APPROVAL BEING GIVEN, IT IS ENTIRELY AT THEIR OWN RISK.

Key Residual Risks

- 1) Overhead and underground services
- 2) Street Lighting Cables
- 3) Working adjacent to live highways
- 4) Unchartered services

NOTES:

1. Do not scale from this drawing.
2. All dimensions are in metres unless otherwise stated.
3. Brookbanks Consulting Ltd has prepared this drawing for the sole use of the client. The drawing may not be relied upon by any other party without the express agreement of the client and Brookbanks Consulting Ltd. Where any data supplied by the client or from other sources has been used, it has been assumed that the information is correct. No responsibility can be accepted by Brookbanks Consulting Ltd for inaccuracies in the data supplied by any other party. The drawing has been produced based on the assumption that all relevant information has been supplied by those bodies from whom it was requested.
4. No part of this drawing may be copied or duplicated without the express permission of Brookbanks Consulting Ltd.
5. For construction details refer to drawings 10738-WAL-XX-XX-DR-0710-0712 Road Pavement Construction. Earthworks assumed between existing ground model and proposed finished surface levels. Top soil scrape extents shown on drawing 10738-WAL-XX-XX-DR-0210 Site Clearance.
6. Gobain 'Griptop' D400 covers shall be place on Highway Drainage.